

# Entwicklung und Probleme Aktueller Internationaler Friedensmissionen

*Dr. Winrich Kühne*



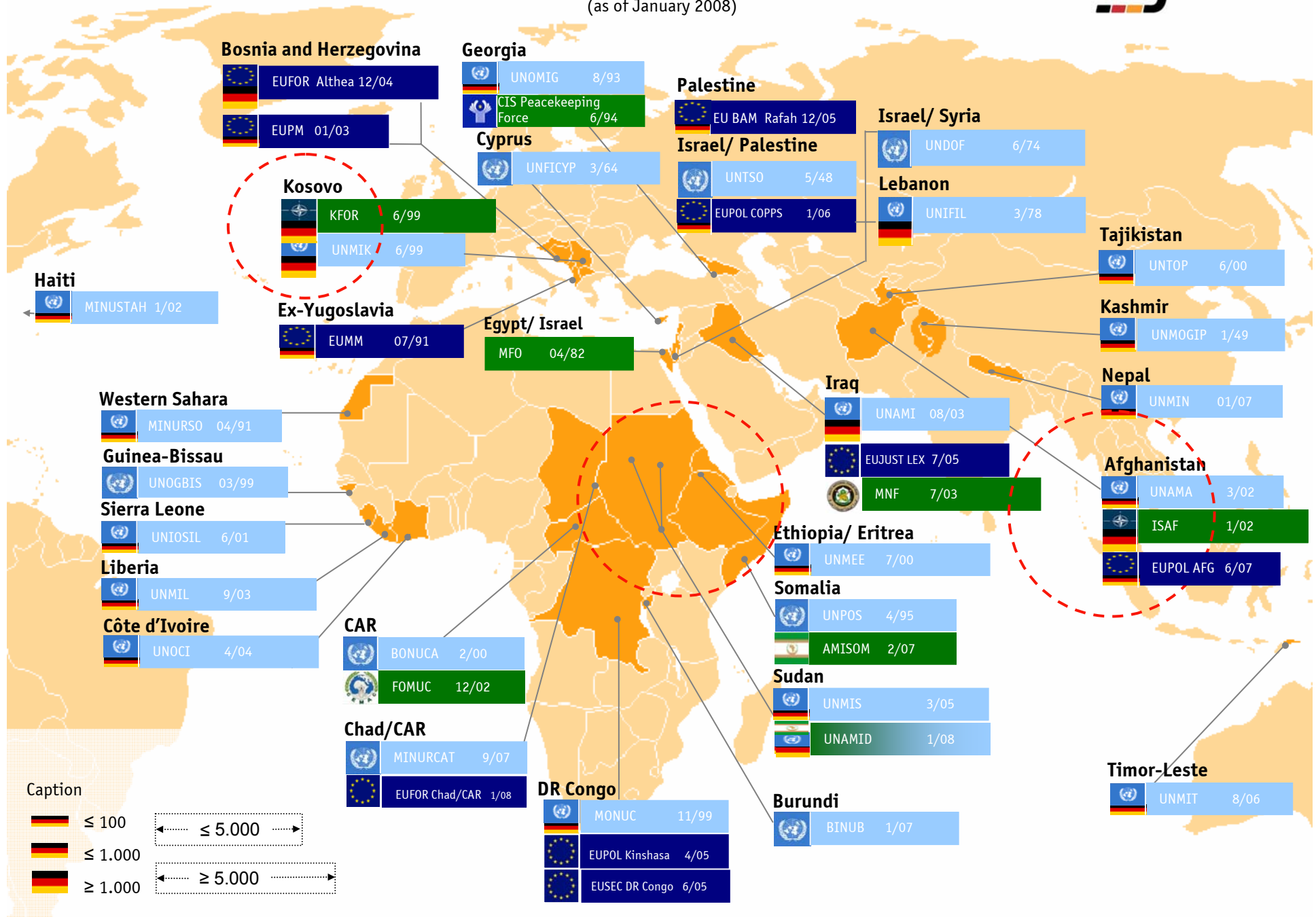
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10719 Berlin, Germany

[www.zif-berlin.org](http://www.zif-berlin.org)



# Peacekeeping and Peacebuilding Missions

(as of January 2008)



**Caption**

- ≤ 100
- ≤ 1.000
- ≥ 1.000

← ≤ 5.000 →

← ≥ 5.000 →

# Development of Peacekeeping

## 1st Generation Peacekeeping: Static: interpose + observing + monitoring of ceasefire

- UNTSO	1948-	- Middle East
- UNMOGIP	1948-	- Kashmir
- UNEF*	1956-1967	- Sinai
- UNOC	1960-1964	- Congo
- UNFICYP	1964-	- Cyprus
- UNDOF	1974-	- Golan Heights

## 2nd Generation Peacekeeping: Multidimensional and dynamic

- UNOC	1960-1964	- Congo
- UNTAG*	1989-1990	- Namibia
- ONUVEN	1989-1990	- Nicaragua
- ONUSAL	1991-1995	- El Salvador
- UNTAC	1992-1993	- Cambodia
- ONUMOZ	1992-1994	- Mozambique
- UNAVEM I, II, III	1989-1997	- Angola (=> MONUA)

UNOSOM I, UNPROFOR, UNPREDEP, MINURSO, MINURCA, UNOMIL, UNOMIG, UNIFIL, UNIKOM, UNMOT, UNMIBH, UNMOP, UNSMIH, MONUC etc

## 3rd Generation Peacekeeping: Robust\*, multidimensional Peace Support Operations

- UNOC	1960-1964	- Congo
- Operation Provide Comfort	1991	- Northern Iraq
- ECOMOG	1990-	- Liberia
- UNITAF / UNOSOMII	1992-1995	- Somalia
- UNPROFOR (2nd phase)	1992-1995	- former Yugoslavia
- MNF/UNMIH	1993-1996	- Haiti (=>UNSMIH)
- UNTAES	1996-1998	- Eastern Slavonia
- KFOR (UNMIK)*	1999-	- Kosovo
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- UNMIL	2003	- Liberia
- MINUSTAH	2004	- Haiti
- UNMIS	2005	- Sudan
- UNAMID	2008	- Sudan (Dafur)

## 4th. Generation: Executive/interim Administration

-UNTAES (Eastern Slavonia), UNTAET (East Timor); UNMIK/KFOR,  
- (Kosovo); UNMIBH/SFOR (Bosnia and Herzegovina)

> **Post-Conflict Peacebuilding Missions**

# The Sinai-Suez War\*



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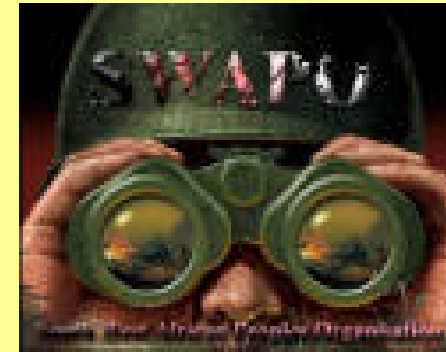
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# UNTAG - Mission to Namibia\*



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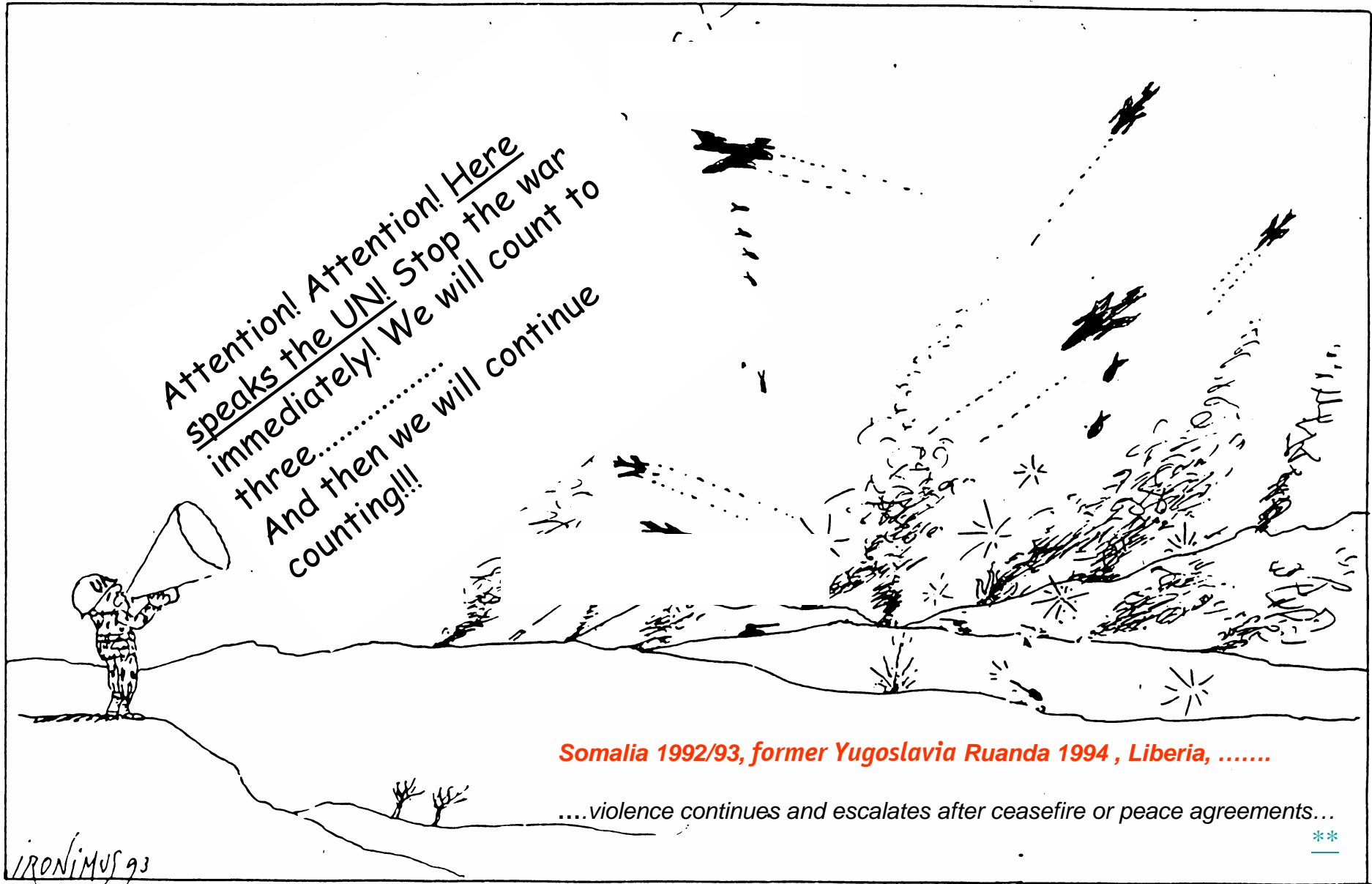
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> **Post-Conflict Peacebuilding Missions**



**Somalia 1992/93, former Yugoslavia Ruanda 1994 , Liberia, .....**

*...violence continues and escalates after ceasefire or peace agreements...*

\*\*

SZ-Zeichnung: Ironimus

SZ, 1.2.1993



# Fragile, Failing, Failed States – Key Symptoms

Erosion of key state institutions,  
administration and infrastructure  
(justice system, police, education etc.)

Breakdown/deformation  
of budget and income system of the  
state; breakdown of  
bordercontrol

Loss of the  
monopoly of the  
legal use of  
force

Non-functioning,  
violent, oppressive, corrupt  
military, police and other  
security services

*High level of unemployment,  
in particular juvenile  
unemployment*

*Proliferation of small arms  
and light weapons*

*Resources: oil, gold, diamond,  
land, water, timber etc.*

**The Triangle of Violence, Organized Crime  
and Rebellion:**

*rebels, warlords, ethnic-religious conflict,  
militias, gangs, organized crime, massive  
human rights violations*

**Regional and  
international crime  
and business  
Networks !!!**

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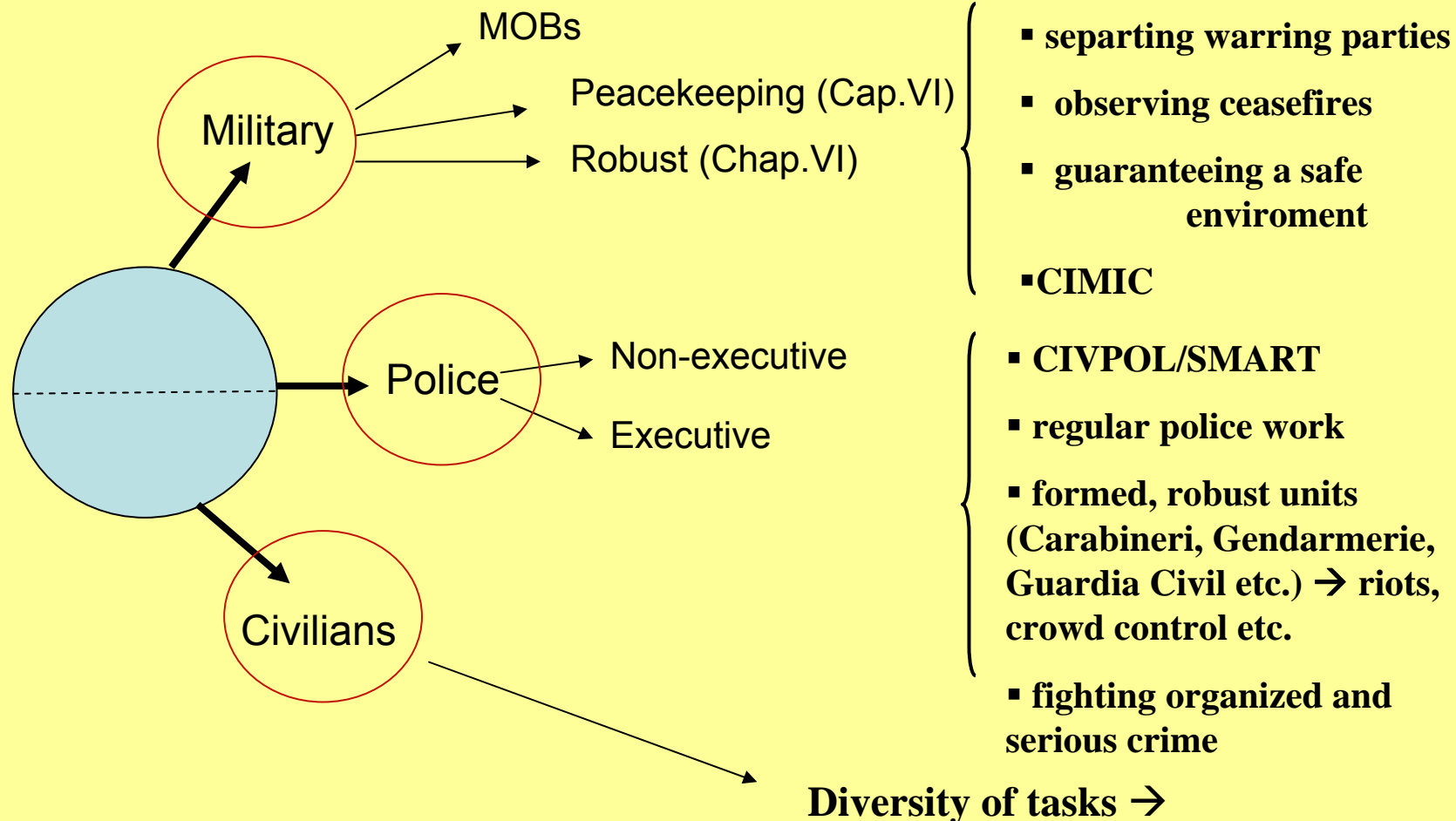
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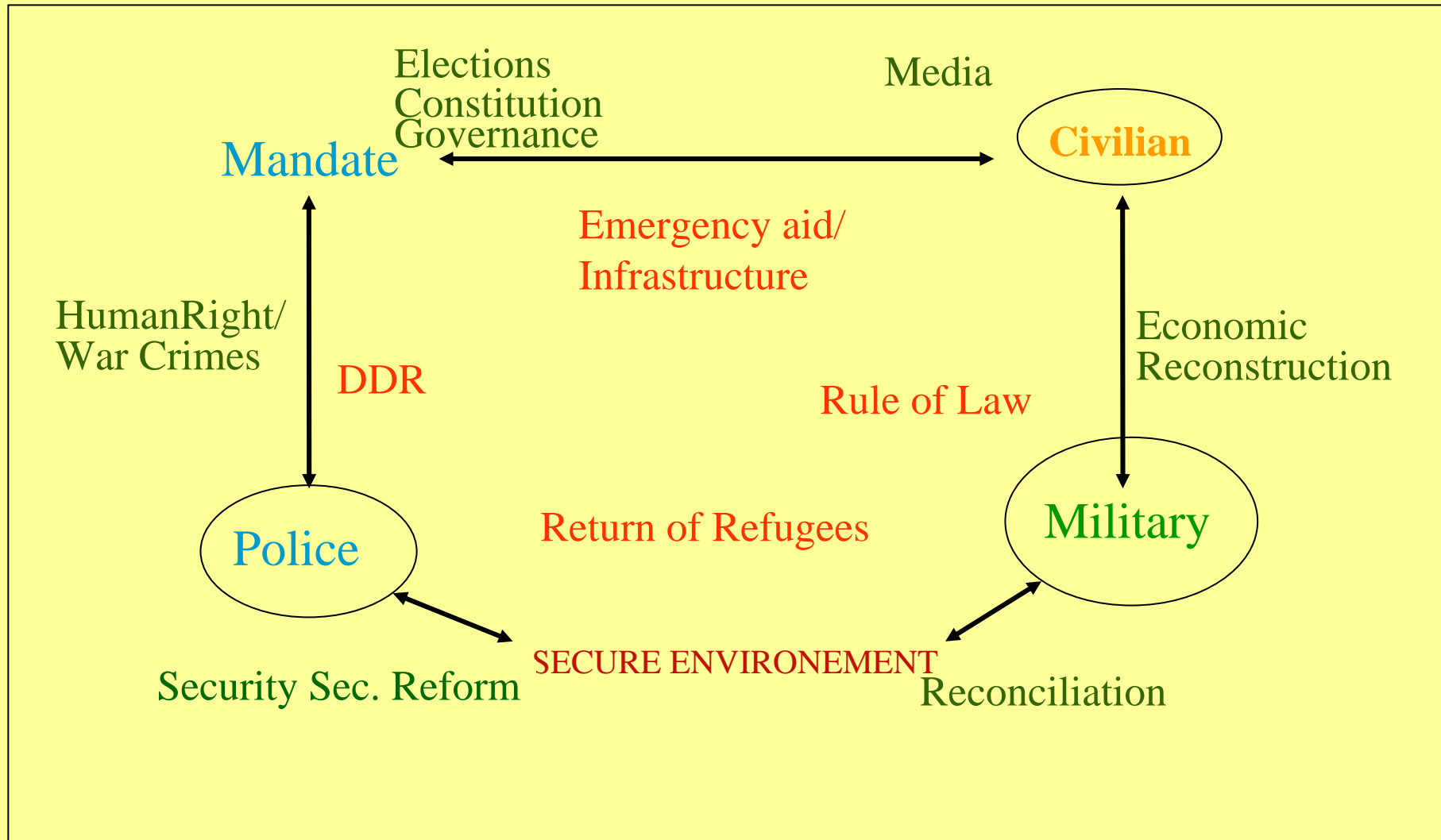
> **Post-Conflict Peacebuilding Missions**

# Division of Labour - Main Tasks

## Military, Police, Civilians



# Integrated, Multidimensional Peacekeeping





# Multidimensional Peacebuilding

